# **D**CLTechnologies

# How to combat modern cyber threats

with integrated endpoint security & manageability

### intel



# **D C L T e c h n o l o g i e s**

## Executive summary

Emerging attack vectors are creating new risk. Stay ahead of modern endpoint threats with multiple layers of defense that work together. Learn how hardware telemetry can integrate with software to improve fleet-wide security and manageability. Disrupt attacks faster, support zero trust principles and innovate securely with simple-to-manage devices and solutions.



Solution

## Takeaways and call to action

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## The threat landscape

## Challenges

## Use cases & countermeasures



# The threat landscape

## Case study

In 2023, Eclypsium discovered a flaw in the firmware of motherboards sold by a Taiwanese manufacturer. Intended simply to keep the firmware updated, researchers found that the code was implemented insecurely, potentially allowing the mechanism to be hijacked and used to install malware.

### A few reasons why this discovery was particularly alarming



Customers were exposed via a firmware vulnerability.



The vulnerability existed in an area of the device where, traditionally, it has been hard to detect threats.



It could be used to launch a remote attack that bypassed credential checks.



### **Ripped from the headlines...**

WIRED BACKCHANNEL BUSINESS CULTURE GEAR IDEAS

## Millions of PC Motherboards Were Sold With a Firmware Backdoor

Hidden code in hundreds of models of motherboards invisibly and insecurely downloads programs - a feature ripe for abuse, researchers say.



# The threat landscape

## Implications

That's a key driver that keeps IT and Security teams up at night:

### **Device-based attacks**.

These sophisticated, malicious attacks can allow adversaries to gain privileged access. What's more, many of these can turn off traditional software-only protections, e.g., antivirus, completely undetected.

## Automating detection of BIOS firmware events



Sixty-nine percent of organizations reported at least ONE device-level attack in the last twelve months. That's up 1.5 times from the 2020 study!<sup>2</sup>

### According to <u>a global survey of IT and security professionals<sup>1</sup></u>, as organizations source new hardware, among their top evaluation criteria:

## High-risk configurations

Enterprise Strategy Group

**Endpoint Management** Vulnerability Gap

**Key Findings** 

More than 75% of organizations report that they have experienced at least one cyberattack caused by an unknown, unmanaged, or poorly managed endpoint device.<sup>3</sup>

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# Challenges

## So, what makes a device an easy target?





## **Actionability**

These attacks are hard to see - executed at a part of the device that's traditionally lacked visibility and observability.

Often organizations have dozens of tools in place that operate in silos – so if an attack is detected, swift response and remediation is a major challenge and a lot of manual work.



# Solution





As one of the world's largest technology providers, Dell thinks about security a lot. That's why we build our commercial AI PCs to prioritize visibility and actionability right out of the gate. This puts power in the hands of IT and security operations.

Our commercial AI PCs come with unique built-in security **<u>features</u>** like BIOS Verification<sup>4</sup> and Indicators of Attack<sup>4</sup> to help detect threats before they do damage. We make these detections visible with **Dell-only device telemetry**<sup>4</sup>. When a Dell commercial AI PC on Intel vPro<sup>®</sup> detects a potential threat at the device level, it can-send that to the operating system for faster, more effective investigation and response

## **Industry Leadership**

**Dell offers the World's Most Secure Commercial AI PCs<sup>4</sup>** 





Learn what it takes to maintain device trust against modern threats.

> **Read the Principled Technologies** Study on Device Security  $\rightarrow$



### A comparison of security features in Dell, HP, and Lenovo PC systems

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- Support for mo
- BIOS security and protection feature
- Platform integrity validation
- Device integrity validation via off-site measurement
- Component integrity validation for Intel<sup>®</sup> Management Engine (ME) via or BIOS image capture for analysis
- Built-in hardware cache for mo
- management (SIEM) integration
- Microsoft Intune management
- · BIOS setting management integrations for Intun
- BIOS access management security enhancements for Intun
- Remote management
- Intel vPro<sup>®</sup> remote manageme
- PC management using cellular data

atures rely on manufacturer-enabled comm (OS). We reviewed publicly available marketing claims and feature documentation for three Windows origin manufacturers (OEMs): Dell, HP and Lenovo®, Many of the Dell features

d in the OEM marketing or documentation. It is also possible that, despite our best efforts, we erlooked some features that the OEM marketing or documentation does addre

ands-on validation of any of the features we discuss below. The nality, scope, or reliability of these features. We do not cover system requirements or any s, or additional hardware or software that might be necessary to use the featur



# Solution

## Combat threats with security & manageability working together

Dell and our connected partner ecosystem are working to bring visibility and actionability to the workspace. This includes:

- Supply chain security and built-in hardware and firmware defenses from Dell
- Core silicon and 'below-the-OS' protections from Intel
- Manageability via Dell and unified endpoint management consoles •
- Advanced threat protection covering endpoints, networks and the cloud from partners including CrowdStrike and Absolute

The ecosystem uses PC telemetry as the connector, helping close the gap between IT and security solutions where threats can slip through. Not only can this approach help prevent attacks, but it can also detect, respond to, recover from, and remediate them.





To demonstrate how integrated security and manageability works to improve cyber resilience, we will look at two use cases including attack scenarios and countermeasures.

First, an attack on the BIOS firmware. Here, we see how the cyber kill chain<sup>5</sup> of a BIOS downgrade attack can play out.

### **BIOS downgrade attack**

### **Initial Access: Replication Through Removable Media + Phishing**

### Step 1a

Malicious insider exploits an existing BIOS vulnerability to steal OS credentials remotely. Hacks device and downgrades BIOS.

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### Step 1b



Attacker initiates a spear-phishing attack, stealing a session token when an admin mistakenly authenticates on a malicious site.

### Step 3

### **Lateral Movement**

Attacker maps the network and locates system management

### Step 4

### **Exfiltration**

Attacker exfiltrates data over a web service.





## BIOS downgrade countermeasures

Adversaries are breaking into the network faster than ever before. In fact, according to CrowdStrike's Global Threat Report, in 2024, the average eCrime breakout time (the time it takes to break into a system and move laterally) dropped to 48 minutes, with the fastest recorded at 51 seconds<sup>16</sup>

Here's how Dell and our partners Intel<sup>®</sup> and CrowdStrike help to catch and repel a BIOS downgrade attack along the kill chain with hardware-assisted security.

**Secure supply chain:** Rigorous controls safeguard PCs from design and development, through sourcing and assembly, on through delivery. Dell and Intel work tirelessly to ensure products are developed to mitigate the risk of product vulnerabilities and product tampering throughout their lifecycle.









**Recover & remediate** 



## BIOS downgrade countermeasures

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**Detect BIOS attestation in the CrowdStrike Falcon platform:** With the Dell device telemetry enabled, an admin can view notifications from built-in security features like BIOS Verification remotely in CrowdStrike Falcon, helping speed detection of suspicious activity before any lasting damage occurs.





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## BIOS downgrade countermeasures

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Prevent

**Detect & respond** 

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**Recover & remediate** 

### **Remediate BIOS downgrade:** Help prevent future threats for out-of-band systems. Dell Client Command Suite with Intel vPro enables remote remediation.

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	Enable MiniCard SSD Device	-		
	Enable Rear USB Ports			
	Enable Rear-Left Dual USB 2.0 Ports			
	ExpressCharge	•		
	Onboard Unmanaged NIC	•		
	Primary Battery Charge Configuration Enable	-		
	AC Recovery	•	0	
	Active Thermal Trip Point Memory	•		
	Adjacent Cache Line Prefetch	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0	
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In this second use case, here's how the step in the kill chain of a software supply chain attack could play out.

### **Software supply chain attack**

Step 1

### **Initial Access: Supply Chain Compromise**

Attacker injects malicious code into a software utility (BIOS/firmware).

Step 3

### **Lateral Movement**

Attacker spoofs a user they just attacked and sends a malicious link to another user. That user clicks the link and attacker steals their credentials.

**CROWDSTRIKE** intel /ABSOLUTE<sup>®</sup>

### Step 2



### **Persistence**

Customers download the malicious code when they go to update their devices. Attacker installs malware. 010

Step 4

### **Exfiltration**

Attacker exfiltrates data.

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The supply chain has become a key target for attackers. While these attacks are less common, the results of a successful one can be devastating because organizations are still learning how to shore up their defenses against them.

A core responsibility of all technology providers is to ensure what they sell doesn't unintentionally present risk to users through vulnerabilities.

To help prevent attacks and provide resiliency to the security stack, Dell and Intel<sup>®</sup> abide by the strict process and protocols of our Secure Development Cycle<sup>7</sup>. Additional supply chain assurance, e.g., Dell Secured Component Verification<sup>8</sup>, plus firmware-level security from Absolute (depicted on the right) gives customers confidence throughout the lifetime of the PC.

Endpoint visibility from the factory: See all devices on and off the network with Absolute embedded in Dell-managed factories. Absolute Custom Factory Install (CFI) removes a step in deployment and protects devices that may be shipping to warehouses and multiple end-user locations. Mitigate risk with a full view of the fleet from a cloud-based dashboard.













Easily find and maintain complete inventory of your IT assets and applications

Locate and map your entire fleet

Optimize Asset Usage and monitor security posture

Cross-platform support (Windows, Mac & Chrome)

Embedded in the BIOS of 27 Leading PC OEMs





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**Control endpoints:** With Absolute, detect when endpoints are compromised (e.g., a critical app is corrupted by malware or a PC goes missing in transit). Take remote action to remediate threats immediately by rendering devices useless and/or deleting the data they contain.







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- Protect devices when they move beyond defined fences
- Remotely protect and sanitize critical data
- Perform end-of-life data wipe with compliance certificates
- Lock devices to protect critical assets on demand
- Enable remote firmware protection





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**Self-healing:** With Absolute Persistence embedded in the Dell BIOS firmware, get back to original state when tampering is detected. Absolute can self-heal, or persist, any compromised endpoint or supported application in the Application Resilience catalog (80+ Applications), including a library of other countermeasures in place, e.g., Dell Trusted Device Application, Zscaler.









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Find and easily delete sensitive data on endpoints

Take remedial action across devices via a library of customized scripts

Monitor and Self-Heal **Applications** 

Large and growing Application Resilience catalog of 3<sup>rd</sup> party endpoint controls

Investigate and locate lost or stolen devices with Absolute **Investigations** Team

### **Application Resilience** Agent status Q ~ Device name, . is Active Device name A Last App Resilie $\square$ DESKTOP-DEPV66P 2 months ago 7CKCA31298 DESKTOP-NK9MF72 2 5 days ago J3JM1G2 SE-LAB-DE-GDP7T an hour ago

SE-LAB-DE2YQSLY

2YQSLY3

4



2 months ago

# Key takeaways

A fleet is only as secure as its individual PCs.

To combat modern threats, devices must be built securely and have security built in.

Catch, repel and recover from attacks by ensuring endpoint security and manageability work together.

Security is a team sport. Leverage both hardware and software for the best defense.



## Take the next step

Dell Trusted Workspace helps secure endpoints for a modern, zero trust-ready IT environment. Reduce the attack surface with a comprehensive portfolio of hardware and software protections exclusive to Dell. Our highly coordinated, defense-based approach offsets threats by combining built-in protections with ongoing vigilance. End users stay productive, and IT stays confident with security solutions built for today's cloud-based world.

### To learn more:

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Contact us: Global.Security.Sales@Dell.com Visit us: Dell.com/Endpoint-Security Follow us: LinkedIn @DellTechnologies | X @DellTech Security is a daunting topic for organizations of all sizes. **Engage** an experienced security and technology partner to modernize endpoint security.





- 1. Source: Enterprise Strategy Group, a division of TechTarget, Custom Research Survey Commissioned by Dell Technologies, Assessing Organizations' Security Journeys, November 2023.
- 2. Source: Futurum Group, Endpoint Security Trends, 2023.
- 3. Source: Enterprise Strategy Group, a division of TechTarget, Research Report, Managing the Endpoint Vulnerability Gap: The Convergence of IT and Security to Reduce Exposure, May 2023.
- 4. Based on Dell internal analysis, October 2024. Applicable to PCs on Intel processors. Not all features available with all PCs. Additional purchase required for some features. Validated by Principled Technologies. A comparison of security features, April 2024.
- 5. Source: What is the Cyber Kill Chain? Introduction Guide -CrowdStrike.
- 6. Source: CrowdStrike 2025 Global Threat Report.
- 7. Source: Three Considerations for Establishing Device Trust | Dell USA.
- 8. Source: How to Keep Device Trust Close to the Vest | Dell USA.

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